

INDEX.

- Abbe, *Prof.* C., on weather telegraphy, 141, 143.
 Abercrombie, *Genl.*, at Oswego, 374, 376, 377.
 Aberdeen, study of history at, 48.
 Abert, explorer, 130.
 Abert, *Genl.* J. J., 157.
 Academia Virginiensis et Oxoniensis, 103.
 Academy of Arts and Sciences of the United States of America, 101, 102.
 Acadia, ceded to England, 285.
 Adair, James, on the lost tribes of Israel, 210.
 Adams, *Prest.* C. K., 1; summary of his address on the recent historical work of the universities, 7; the address, 39-65; historical work of, at University of Michigan, 45, 46; quoted, 211.
 Adams, Davenport, on witchcraft, 266.
 Adams, *Prof.* G. B., at Yale, 43.
 Adams, Henry, at Harvard, 42, 45; quoted, 137, note.
 Adams, *Prof.* H. B., 1, 21, 39, note; on William and Mary College, 456, note; quoted, 43, 102, 103.
 Adams, *Prof.* H. C., 1.
 Adams, John, 166; on scientific institutions, 98-100; influence of, on scientific history, 114; influence of, on education, 104; quoted, 116, 416.
 Adams, John Quincy, 41, 166; aids Columbia College, 119, 120; his scientific treatise, 164; president of the American Academy, 145; his report on weights and measures, 145; on a national university, 145, 146, note; on an astronomical observatory, 146-151; botanic garden begun under, 156.
 Adams, Sam., 403.
 Adler, *Dr.* Cyrus, 1.
 Adrian VI., brief of, on witchcraft, 257.
 Adriatic, given to Venice, 269.
 Ady, on witchcraft, 263, note.
 African chiefs, treaties with, 291.
 Agobard, *Archbishop*, 242, note.
 Agriculture, establishment of department of, 162, 163, note.
 Agrippa, C., on witchcraft, 257, note.
 Aissowah, order of, 232.
 Alabama Historical Society, 386.
 Alciati, on witchcraft, 256, note.
 Alden, *Miss* M. W., 1.
 Alexander, *Mr.*, with Shirley, 374, 375, 378, 379.
 Alexander VI., divides the world, 269, 271.
 Alfried, his life of Jefferson Davis, 343.
 Alhambra, gate of, 217.
 American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 98, 101.
 American Association for the Advancement of Science, 158.
 American Geological Society founded, 138.
 American history, W. C. Ford on, 20.
American Journal of Science, founded, 138.
 American Museum of Art, 113.
 American Philosophical Society, transactions of, 97, note; on the coast survey, 135; its western explorations, 127; conducts astronomical observations, 154, 155.
 American Society of Geologists and Naturalists, 157, 158.
 American system of government, defined by *Dr.* F. Snow, 310.
 Amphilochius, 244, note.
 Amsterdam, historical study at, 53.
 Anderson, *Dr.* James, *F.A.P.S.*, 104.
 Andrews, *Dr.* Chas. M., 1.
 Andrews, *Dr.* W. G., 1.
 Angell, *Prest.* J. B., 21.
 Angelo, Michael, 301.
 Anselm, 244.
 Anten, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Anthony, Athanasius' life of, 243.

- Apollo, 72.
- Apuzzo, *M.*, catechism of, 71-91; on philosophy, 73, 74; on society, 74; on liberty, 74, 75; on equality, 75, 76; on the rights of man, 76, 77; on sovereignty, 77, 78; on the constitution, 78-80; on government, 80, 81; on legitimacy, 81; on revolution, 81, 82; on powers, 82; on opinions, 82; on civilization, 83-88; on Italy, 88-90; on independence, 90, 91; on savings-banks, 88; on education, 85-87.
- Aquinas, Thomas, on witchcraft, 239, 246, note; 248, 252, 254.
- Archbishop of Sorrento, *M.* Apuzzo, 70-91.
- Argall, S., in Nova Scotia, 284.
- Army Medical Museum, founded, 165.
- Arnold, *Mr.*, scientist, 99.
- Arnold, Matthew, quoted, 384.
- Asa, 241.
- Ascoli, of Milan, 57.
- Ashley, at *Prest.* Johnson's impeachment, 472, 473.
- Asker, 230.
- Association, American Historical, report of proceedings of the Sixth Annual Meeting, 1-21; persons in attendance at, 1-3; receptions to, 3; visits of, 4; list of members of, 23-34; bibliography of, P. L. Ford on, 425-429.
- Astronomical Observatory, a national, discussed, 151.
- Athanasius, on diabolism, 243, note.
- Athawes, S., letter of, to William and Mary College, 464.
- Athenaeum*, on science and astronomy in America, 147-151.
- Atlantis, the new, of Bacon, 118.
- Augustine, dualism of, 246; on witchcraft, 239, 243, note.
- Austria, Apuzzo on, 91, 92.
- Avery, his history of Georgia, 343.
- Avery, *Dr.* E. M., 1.
- Bache, A. D., his relations with the coast survey, 135, 136, 164, 165; quoted, 136, 158.
- Bacon, *Dr.* L., at Yale, 43.
- Bagehot, *Mr.*, 312-316, 318, 321, 323.
- Baird, naturalist, 125.
- Baissac, on witchcraft, 265.
- Baldwin, *Prof.* S. E., 1; summary of his address on the early history of the ballot in Connecticut, 13; the address, 407-422.
- Baldwin, *Senator*, corresponds with Barlow, 116.
- Ballot in Connecticut, early history of, *Prof.* S. E. Baldwin on, summary, 13; the address, 407-422; first appearance of, 407; the State constitution on, 407-409, 412; charter on, 411-412; legislative acts on, 413; changes in the eighteenth century, 414; the *Stand-Up Law*, 415; printed ballots used, 416; division of the legislature, its effects upon the ballot, 416-419; election of governor, 419, 420; improvements in the system, 420, 421; the ballot in other States, 421, 422.
- Bancroft, *Dr.* F., 1, 506.
- Bancroft, *Hon.* George, 1, 19, 21; strengthens National Observatory, 164.
- Bancroft, H. H., researches of, 210.
- Bandelier, A. F., researches of, 210.
- Banister, *F.R.S.*, 95.
- Barlow, Joel, on a federal university, 116; publishes prospectus, 117, 118; his scheme, 117-119; on an astronomical observatory, 151; projects the National Institution, 158; prospectus of, 175-187.
- Barnard, *Prest.*, his report on history, 44.
- Bartholomew, 89.
- Bartlett, explorer, 130.
- Bartoli, 57.
- Bartolo, on witchcraft, 248, note.
- Bartram's Botanic Garden, 104.
- Basil, St., 245, note.
- Basin, Bernard, on witchcraft, 253.
- Battle, *Prest.* K. P., 386, 389.
- Beale, explorer, 130.
- Beckwith, explorer, 130.
- Bekker, Balthasar, on witchcraft, 263.
- Belgium, historical study in, 54, 55; universities in, 54; normal school in, 54; historical seminaries organized, 54, 55.
- Bergis, Abbot Antonius à, on witchcraft, 257, note.
- Berkeley, *Bishop*, quoted, 299.
- Berlin conference of 1884, 291.
- Bernard of Como, 257, note.
- Betooverde Wereld, 263.
- Bible, the, on witchcraft, 239.
- Big Bone Lick, fossils found at, 115.
- Bigelow, J., on confederate operations in France, 339, 344.
- Bingham, at *Prest.* Johnson's trial, 496, note; 501.
- Binsfeld, on witchcraft, 260, note.

- Biography, place of, in history, 302, 303.
 Birney, *Genl.* Wm., 1.
 Blackstone, on royal prerogative, 228.
 Blair, *Dr.* James, 456.
 Blair, John, 463.
 Blanc, Louis, on the Revolutionary reaction, 69.
 Blodget, Samuel, on a national university, 109, note; quoted, 105.
 Blodget, *Major* Wm., Washington's remark to, 106.
 Blue Ridge, explored by Spotswood, 125.
 Bodin, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Boguet, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Boissonade, 245.
 Bomba, 70.
 Bonaparte, 91.
 Boniface VIII., claims Scotland, 270.
 Bonnechose, attacks science, 92.
 Bonneville, explorer, 130.
 Boone, Daniel, 350.
 Borgnet, *Prof.*, establishes historical seminary at Liège, 54.
 Botanical Garden established, 121; sketch of, 156.
 Botts, L., 441, 443.
 Bourbons, Napoleon against, 81; against university professors, 83.
 Bourinot, J. G., 21.
 Bourne, *Prof.* E. S., 1.
 Bourne, H. E., 1.
 Boutmy, M., founds *École libre des Sciences politiques*, 65.
 Boutwell, advocates *Prest.* Johnson's impeachment, 474, 475.
 Bowdoin College founded, 104.
 Bowen, *Dr.* C. W., 1; his report as Treasurer of the American Historical Association, 21, 35; summary of his paper on Ludwig Baron von Closen's reminiscences, 6.
 Brackenridge, W. D., 156.
 Brackett, *Dr.* J. R., 2; on materials for Southern history, 18.
 Bradford, *Gov.*, quoted, 396.
 Bradstreet, *Capt.*, at Oswego, 375, 376.
 Bréal, M., and *L'École pratique*, 64.
 Brearly, *Mr.*, studies at Oxford, 52.
 Breckenridge, John, shapes Kentucky legislation, 364 ff.
 Breckenridge, *Judge*, quoted, 128.
 Breckenridge, Robt., 360, 364.
 Brewster, the separatist, 396.
 Brinton, *Dr.* D. G., researches of, 210.
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 166.
 Brock, *Dr.* R. A., relations with historical societies, 384, 385, 388.
 Brondileone of Palermo, 57.
 Brown, *Gov.*, of Georgia, 338, 339; his opposition to the Confederate administration, 343 ff.
 Brown, John, of Kentucky, 363, 364.
 Brown, John, trial and execution of, *Genl.* M. J. Wright on, 10, 439-452; charges against him, 440, 441; trial of, 441-445; statements of, 445; his letter to A. Hunter, 446; will of, 447, 448; execution of, 449-452.
 Brown, J. M., on political beginnings of Kentucky, 389.
 Brown University founded, 104.
 Browning, *Mr.* Oscar, 49.
 Brussels, historical study at, 54, 55.
 Bryan, explorer, 130.
 Bryant, quoted, 116, note.
 Bryce, James, on the American Constitution, 325, 326; quoted, 310, 313, 316, 317, 319, 323.
 Buchan, Earl of, *F.A.P.S.*, 104.
 Buchanan, *Prest.*, on tenure of office, 500, note.
 Buchmann, on witchcraft, 265.
 Buckle, 298.
 Bulls, papal, 270, 281.
 Bullock, on the Confederate navy, 344.
 Bullock, of Kentucky, 360.
 Bureau of Education founded, 165; of Ethnology, 165, 208; of meteorology, 144.
 Burgess, *Prof.* J. W., member of Executive Council American Historical Association, 21; called from Amherst to Columbia College, 44.
 Burke, Edamus, and the patent system, 111.
 Burr, Aaron, 115.
 Burr, *Prof.* G. L., 2, 46; summary of his paper on literature of witchcraft, 4; the paper, 237-266.
 Butler, his history of Kentucky, quoted, 350.
 Butler, B. F., on Johnson's impeachment, 473, 483 ff.
 Bynkershoek, quoted, 279.
 Byrd, *F.R.S.*, 95.
 Byrd, *Col.*, and the federal city, 106.
 Cabinet government, 315-320.
 Cabots, discoveries of, 282, 283, 286.
 Cabral, 271.
 Cadi, 226.
 Cadi-a-Cadaat, 226.

- Apollo, 72.
 Apuzzo, *M.*, catechism of, 71-91; on philosophy, 73, 74; on society, 74; on liberty, 74, 75; on equality, 75, 76; on the rights of man, 76, 77; on sovereignty, 77, 78; on the constitution, 78-80; on government, 80, 81; on legitimacy, 81; on revolution, 81, 82; on powers, 82; on opinions, 82; on civilization, 83-88; on Italy, 88-90; on independence, 90, 91; on savings-banks, 88; on education, 85-87.
 Aquinas, Thomas, on witchcraft, 239, 246, note; 248, 252, 254.
Archbishop of Sorrento, M. Apuzzo, 70-91.
 Argall, S., in Nova Scotia, 284.
 Army Medical Museum, founded, 165.
 Arnold, *Mr.*, scientist, 99.
 Arnold, Matthew, quoted, 384.
 Asa, 241.
 Ascoli, of Milan, 57.
 Ashley, at *Prest. Johnson's* impeachment, 472, 473.
 Asker, 230.
 Association, American Historical, report of proceedings of the Sixth Annual Meeting, 1-21; persons in attendance at, 1-3; receptions to, 3; visits of, 4; list of members of, 23-34; bibliography of, P. L. Ford on, 425-429.
 Astronomical Observatory, a national, discussed, 151.
 Athanasius, on diabolism, 243, note.
 Athawes, S., letter of, to William and Mary College, 464.
Athenaeum, on science and astronomy in America, 147-151.
 Atlantis, the new, of Bacon, 118.
 Augustine, dualism of, 246; on witchcraft, 239, 243, note.
 Austria, Apuzzo on, 91, 92.
 Avery, his history of Georgia, 343.
 Avery, *Dr. E. M.*, 1.
 Bache, A. D., his relations with the coast survey, 135, 136, 164, 165; quoted, 136, 158.
 Bacon, *Dr. L.*, at Yale, 43.
 Bagehot, *Mr.*, 312-316, 318, 321, 323.
 Baird, naturalist, 125.
 Baissac, on witchcraft, 265.
 Baldwin, *Prof. S. E.*, 1; summary of his address on the early history of the ballot in Connecticut, 13; the address, 407-422.
 Baldwin, *Senator*, corresponds with Barlow, 116.
 Ballot in Connecticut, early history of, *Prof. S. E. Baldwin* on, summary, 13; the address, 407-422; first appearance of, 407; the State constitution on, 407-409, 412; charter on, 411-412; legislative acts on, 413; changes in the eighteenth century, 414; the *Stand-Up Law*, 415; printed ballots used, 416; division of the legislature, its effects upon the ballot, 416-419; election of governor, 419, 420; improvements in the system, 420, 421; the ballot in other States, 421, 422.
 Bancroft, *Dr. F.*, 1, 506.
 Bancroft, *Hon. George*, 1, 19, 21; strengthens National Observatory, 164.
 Bancroft, H. H., researches of, 210.
 Bandelier, A. F., researches of, 210.
 Banister, *F.R.S.*, 95.
 Barlow, Joel, on a federal university, 116; publishes prospectus, 117, 118; his scheme, 117-119; on an astronomical observatory, 151; projects the National Institution, 158; prospectus of, 175-187.
 Barnard, *Prest.*, his report on history, 44.
 Bartholomew, 89.
 Bartlett, explorer, 130.
 Bartoli, 57.
 Bartolo, on witchcraft, 248, note.
 Bartram's Botanic Garden, 104.
 Basil, St., 245, note.
 Basin, Bernard, on witchcraft, 253.
 Battle, *Prest. K. P.*, 386, 389.
 Beale, explorer, 130.
 Beckwith, explorer, 130.
 Bekker, Balthasar, on witchcraft, 263.
 Belgium, historical study in, 54, 55; universities in, 54; normal school in, 54; historical seminaries organized, 54, 55.
 Bergis, Abbot Antonius à, on witchcraft, 257, note.
 Berkeley, *Bishop*, quoted, 299.
 Berlin conference of 1884, 291.
 Bernard of Como, 257, note.
 Betooverde Wereld, 263.
 Bible, the, on witchcraft, 239.
 Big Bone Lick, fossils found at, 115.
 Bigelow, J., on confederate operations in France, 339, 344.
 Bingham, at *Prest. Johnson's* trial, 496, note; 501.
 Binsfeld, on witchcraft, 260, note.

- Biography, place of, in history, 302, 303.
 Birney, *Genl.* Wm., 1.
 Blackstone, on royal prerogative, 228.
 Blair, *Dr.* James, 456.
 Blair, John, 463.
 Blanc, Louis, on the Revolutionary reaction, 69.
 Blodget, Samuel, on a national university, 109, note; quoted, 105.
 Blodget, *Major* Wm., Washington's remark to, 106.
 Blue Ridge, explored by Spotswood, 125.
 Bodin, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Boguet, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Boissonade, 245.
 Bomba, 70.
 Bonaparte, 91.
 Boniface VIII., claims Scotland, 270.
 Bonnechose, attacks science, 92.
 Bonneville, explorer, 130.
 Boone, Daniel, 350.
 Borgnet, *Prof.*, establishes historical seminary at Liège, 54.
 Botanical Garden established, 121; sketch of, 156.
 Botts, L., 441, 443.
 Bourbons, Napoleon against, 81; against university professors, 83.
 Bourinot, J. G., 21.
 Bourne, *Prof.* E. S., 1.
 Bourne, H. E., 1.
 Boutmy, M., founds *École libre des Sciences politiques*, 65.
 Boutwell, advocates *Pres.* Johnson's impeachment, 474, 475.
 Bowdoin College founded, 104.
 Bowen, *Dr.* C. W., 1; his report as Treasurer of the American Historical Association, 21, 35; summary of his paper on Ludwig Baron von Closen's reminiscences, 6.
 Brackenridge, W. D., 156.
 Brackett, *Dr.* J. R., 2; on materials for Southern history, 18.
 Bradford, *Gov.*, quoted, 396.
 Bradstreet, *Capt.*, at Oswego, 375, 376.
 Bréal, M., and *L'École pratique*, 64.
 Breamly, *Mr.*, studies at Oxford, 52.
 Breckenridge, John, shapes Kentucky legislation, 364 ff.
 Breckenridge, *Judge*, quoted, 128.
 Breckenridge, Robt., 360, 364.
 Brewster, the separatist, 396.
 Brinton, *Dr.* D. G., researches of, 210.
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 166.
 Brock, *Dr.* R. A., relations with historical societies, 384, 385, 388.
 Brondileone of Palermo, 57.
 Brown, *Gov.*, of Georgia, 338, 339; his opposition to the Confederate administration, 343 ff.
 Brown, John, of Kentucky, 363, 364.
 Brown, John, trial and execution of, *Genl.* M. J. Wright on, 10, 439-452; charges against him, 440, 441; trial of, 441-445; statements of, 445; his letter to A. Hunter, 446; will of, 447, 448; execution of, 449-452.
 Brown, J. M., on political beginnings of Kentucky, 389.
 Brown University founded, 104.
 Browning, *Mr.* Oscar, 49.
 Brussels, historical study at, 54, 55.
 Bryan, explorer, 130.
 Bryant, quoted, 116, note.
 Bryce, James, on the American Constitution, 325, 326; quoted, 310, 313, 316, 317, 319, 323.
 Buchan, Earl of, *F.A.P.S.*, 104.
 Buchanan, *Pres.*, on tenure of office, 500, note.
 Buchmann, on witchcraft, 265.
 Buckle, 298.
 Bulls, papal, 270, 281.
 Bullock, on the Confederate navy, 344.
 Bullock, of Kentucky, 360.
 Bureau of Education founded, 165; of Ethnology, 165, 208; of meteorology, 144.
 Burgess, *Prof.* J. W., member of Executive Council American Historical Association, 21; called from Amherst to Columbia College, 44.
 Burke, Edamus, and the patent system, 111.
 Burr, Aaron, 115.
 Burr, *Prof.* G. L., 2, 46; summary of his paper on literature of witchcraft, 4; the paper, 237-266.
 Butler, his history of Kentucky, quoted, 350.
 Butler, B. F., on Johnson's impeachment, 473, 483 ff.
 Bynkershoek, quoted, 279.
 Byrd, *F.R.S.*, 95.
 Byrd, *Col.*, and the federal city, 106.
 Cabinet government, 315-320.
 Cabots, discoveries of, 282, 283, 286.
 Cabral, 271.
 Cadi, 226.
 Cadi-a-Cadaat, 226.

- Cadwalader, Lambert, and the patent system, 111.
 Cæsarius, 245.
 Caix, *Prof.*, Romance scholar, 57.
 Calabrians, language of, 89.
 Caldwell, *Prof.* H. W., 2.
 Calendar of State Papers, 388.
 Caliph, use of the term in Morocco, 219.
 Calvert Papers, *Mr.* Cohen on, 8.
 Calvo, quoted, 286.
 Cambridge, study of history at, 48-52; patronized by colonists, 103.
 Camm, *Prest.* J., 462.
 Campbell, explorer, 130.
 Campbell, Chas., 390.
 Cantugalli, *Signor*, quoted, 217.
 Capitol Hill, 152.
 Capron, 163.
 Carcassone, Vineti, 253.
 Carducci, 57.
 Carlyle, quoted, 165.
 Carolina, charter of, 283.
 Carr, *Mr.* Lucien, 209.
 Carrington, *Genl.* H. B., 2; on the Flathead Indians, 15.
 Carroll, Chas., and the patent system, 111.
 Carter, *Drs.* J. and W., 465.
 Cass, explorer, 130.
 Cassian, 244, note; on witchcraft, 239.
 Castel del Novo and its dungeons, 70.
 Castile, kings of, grant to, 281.
 Catechism, philosophical, by *M.* Apuzzo, *Prest.* White on, 69-92. See Apuzzo.
 Chamberlain, *Judge* Mellen, 2, 11, 21; discusses Winsor's paper on perils of historical study, 20.
 Charles II., Royal Society established during reign of, 95.
 Charron, on witchcraft, 261.
 Charters, early, 281-284.
 Chase, *Chief-Justice*, at *Prest.* Johnson's trial, 483.
 Chickasaws, treaty with, 350.
 Childs, *Rev.* T. S., 2.
 Chilton, *Hon.* S., 443, 444.
 China, Emperor of, 220.
 Christophers, *Capt.* C., 418.
 Christophers, Richard, 418.
 Chrysostom's monograph, 244.
 Church, attitude of Napoleon toward, 81; attitude of, toward science, 92.
 Cicero, letters of, 209.
 Cipolla, of Turin, 56.
 Ciruelo, on witchcraft, 257, note.
 Civilization, Apuzzo on, 83-88.
Civitas Dei, of Augustine, 243, 244.
 Clark, A. Howard, 2, 21.
 Clark, G. R., on separation of Kentucky and Virginia, 353; Indian expedition of, 359.
 Clark, *Capt.* Wm., 129.
 Clark, *Genl.* Wm., 115.
 Clay, Henry, at Columbian Institute, 120.
 Clayton, *F.R.S.*, 95.
 Clinton, *Gov.*, and science, 138.
 Clio, 206, 207, 208.
 Closen, Ludwig Baron von, reminiscences of the American Revolution, by Clarence W. Bowen on, 6.
 Coast Survey, organization of, 125; history of, 130, note, 138; origin of, 130, 131; governmental appropriation for, 132; circular letter on, 132, 133; Hassler superintendent of, 134; discontinuance of, 134; reorganization of, 134, 135, superintendents of, 135, 136; under Madison, 138; under Jackson, 156; reorganization of, 164.
 Coffin, C. C., saves Confederate documents, 340.
 Cohen, Mendes, 2; on the discovery of the Calvert papers, 8.
 Coleman, Commissioner of Agriculture, 163.
 Coletta, on revolutionary reaction, 69; on *Cardinal* Ruffo, 70.
 Collège de France, 62.
 Columbia College, founded, 104; study of history at, 44, 45.
 Columbian College, organized, 119; Monroe on, 119, note; governmental aid to, 120, note, 122, note, 123; becomes sectarian, 123.
 Columbian Institute, history of, 110-123; organization of, 138; begins a botanic garden, 156.
 Columbian University, organized 138.
 Columbus, Bartholomew, 286.
 Columbus, Christopher, 270, 271; charter of, 281; relations of, with England, 286.
 Commissioners of Agriculture, 163.
 Comparetti, 56.
 Condorcet, endorses Quesnay's scheme, 102.
 Confederacy, the Southern, materials for history of government of, J. O. Sumner on, summary, 17, 18; the paper, 331-345; causes of scarcity of, 331-335; quantity, 335-340; newspapers, 341, 342; general literature of Confederate history, 342-344; recent literature, 344, 345.

- Confessionale*, 248.
 Congo state, importance of, in international law, 277, 281.
 Congress, competency of, defended, 325.
 Congressional government, a defence of, by *Dr. Freeman Snow*, 309-328; American and English systems of government compared, 309-320; cabinet government criticised, 314-324; competency of Congress, 325; strength of American Constitution, 325, 326; evils of party government in United States, 327, 328.
 Connecticut, ballot in (see Ballot).
 Constitution, American, 310, 311, 326; Bryce on, 325, 326.
 Constitution, the, Apuzzo on, 78-80.
 Constitution, English, 311; Bryce on, 326.
 Conway, on witchcraft, 265.
 Cook, *Capt.*, 126.
 Cook, John E., 444.
 Cooper, *Dr.*, 460; relations of, with John Adams, 99, note.
 Copeland, John, 442.
 Cornell University, study of history in, 46; library of, 238.
Corpus Inquisitionis, 55.
 Cosmos Club, 3.
 Cotta, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Cox, ascends the Mississippi, 125.
 Cox, W. V., 2.
 Cranch, *Judge*, relations to Columbian Institute, 119.
 Crawford, on the Civil War, 344.
 Crespet, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Crittenden, J. J., 461.
 Crusades, 244.
 Cullum, *Major-Genl.* G. W., 2.
Cursus publicus, 221.
 Cutbush, Edward, founds Columbian Institute, 119.
 Dabney, *Prof.* R. H., 2.
 D'Ancona, of Pisa, 57.
 Daneau, on witchcraft, 259, note.
Dak, 221.
 Daly, *Judge*, quoted, 145.
 Darling, *Genl.* C. W., 2.
 Dartmouth, founded, 104.
 Darwin, on historical study of nature, 39.
 Darwin, the elder, 460.
 Daudet, on revolutionary reaction, 69.
 Daulet, 224.
 Davis, Jefferson, 342, 343, 391, note.
 Davis, *Mrs.*, on Jefferson Davis, 389.
 Deaf-Mute College, National, 123.
 Deane, L., 2.
 De Blasiis, of Naples, 56.
De Bow's Review, 341.
 De l'Ancre, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Del Guidice, of Pavia, 57.
 De Leva, of Padua, 56.
 Delilah, 357.
 Delrio, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Del Vecchio, 57.
 Demonology, in the Church, 240, note, 241.
 Derby, Hasket, 404.
 Des Barres, *Col.*, publishes the *Atlantic Neptune*, 132.
 De Tocqueville, quoted, 320.
 Devil, literature of, 243, 244; his interference in the affairs of men, 245.
 Dewitt, R. M., on John Brown, 439.
 Dexter, *Prof.*, at Yale, 43.
 Dicey, quoted, 311, 315.
 Diefenbach, on witchcraft, 265.
 Digges, *Miss*, at William and Mary College, 462, 463.
 Dinwiddie, *Gov.*, 457.
 Dionysius, the pseudo, 246.
Diploma, use of, in Turkey, 221.
Directorium inquisitionis, 250.
 Dixon, J., astronomical work of, 155.
 Dodo, on witchcraft, 257.
 Dollond micrometer, purchased by Franklin, 154.
 Dominicans, list of writers on witchcraft, 257; they begin witchcraft literature, 249-251; of the Inquisition, on witchcraft, 239.
 D'Ovidio of Naples, 57.
 Draco, 364.
 Drake, *Dr.* D., corresponds with Meigs, 120, 139.
 Drake, Francis, 290.
 Droysen, under Ranke, 58; quoted, 58.
 Dudley, Paul, 95.
 Duncker, under Ranke, 58.
 Dunmore, *Lord*, treaty of, 350.
 Dunning, *Dr.* W. A., 2; summary of his paper on the impeachment and trial of *President Johnson*, 9; the paper, 471-503.
 Dupont de Nemours, *M.*, on national education, 116, 124.
 Duruy, Victor, his influence upon historical teaching in France, 63, 64.
 Dutch universities, organization of, 53.

- École des chartres*, 61, 62.
École libre des Sciences politiques, founded, 65.
École normale supérieure, 56, 62, 63.
École pratique des hautes Études, 63, 64.
 Economica, of S. Blodget, 109; quoted, 105.
 Edinburgh, education at, 48, 103.
 Edmunds, on *Prest.* Johnson's trial, 499, note.
 Education, Apuzzo on, 85-87; Bureau of, founded, 165.
 Edwards, Jonathan, his influence on New England, 402, 403.
 Edwards, John, of Kentucky, 364.
 Eggleston, Edward, on Bacon's rebellion, 15; researches of, 210.
 Eggleston, at William and Mary College, 462.
 Eggleston, G. C., 340, 344; quoted, 333.
 Electoral College, in Kentucky, 363.
 "Eleven Fundamental Orders," 407-409.
Élèves, 64.
 Eliot, *Prest.*, 42.
 Ellicott, Andrew, astronomer, 129.
 Elliott, astronomer, 152.
 Ellis' expedition, 125.
 Ellsworth, H. L., advocates department of agriculture, 162.
 "Embargo," 115; poem of Bryant on, 116.
 Emerson, quoted, 297, 319.
 Emir, 224.
 Emory, explorer, 130.
 Emory, his conversation with *Prest.* Johnson, 483.
 Encke's comet, 153.
 England, study of history in, 48-52; her discoveries, 271, 282, 283; claims Falkland Islands, 276; treats with Spain, 284, 286; acquires Acadia, 285; treaty of Paris, 285; her claim to America, 286; her treaty with Russia, 289; her system of government defined, 310, 311.
 English Charter of 1609, 283.
 Episcopi, on demonology, 242, note; 243, 252.
 Equality, Apuzzo on, 75, 76.
 Erasmus, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Escorial, convention of the, 287.
 Ethnographer, the, defined, 205.
 Ethnologist and the historian, mutual obligation, *Prof.* O. T. Mason on, summary, 19; the paper, 205-212; distinction between ethnography and ethnology, 205, 206; their relations to history, 207; interdependence of, illustrated, 207, 208, 210; methods, 208.
 Ethnology, Bureau of, 165, 208.
 Eugene, *Pope*, against witchcraft, 251.
 Eutychianus, 244, note.
 Evans, professor at William and Mary College, 462.
 Evans, *Mr.*, on the federal city, 106.
 Everett, and Columbian Institute, 120.
 Ewell, *Ex-Prest.*, 459.
 Ewich, on witchcraft, 258, note.
 Ewing, *Dr.* Thomas, attempt to establish observatory in Philadelphia, 155; *Mr.* Maskelyne's letter to, 155.
 Ewing, *Sr.*, Thomas, under *Prest.* Johnson, 501.
 Expeditions, naval, 157.
 Experiment stations, agricultural, 163, note.
 Explorations, naval, 157; in Italy, 56; western, 125-130.
 Eymeric, Nicolas, on witchcraft, 239, 250, 254.
Faculté des Lettres, 65.
 Falkland Island, Great Britain takes, 287.
 Falletti of Palermo, 56.
 Faneuil, Peter, 402, 403.
 Faulkner, *Hon.*, C. J., counsel for John Brown, 441.
 Fauquier, *Gov.*, 460.
 Featherstonehaugh, his reconnaissance, 156.
 Federal University plan, 169-172; colleges, 192-202.
 Ferdinand, of Naples, 70, 71.
 Ferdinand, of Spain, his relations with Columbus, 270.
 Field, D. D., on newly discovered territory, 279, 280.
 Filmer, 82; on witchcraft, 263, note.
 Filson Club, in Kentucky, 387.
 Fish Commission, founded, 165.
 Fisher, *Prof.* G. P., 43; member of Executive Council American Historical Association, 21.
 Fishery, British, 287.
 Fisk, *Prof.* Willard, 39, note.
 Flora Boreali-Americana, 127.
 Florida, relations of, with Spain, 288.
 Foote's War of the Rebellion, 343.
 Ford, *Mrs.* O. M., 2.
 Ford, P. L., 2; on a bibliography of the American Historical Association, 20, 425-429.

- Ford, W. C., on the preservation of materials for American history, 20.
- Formicarius, on witches, 251, note; 253, 266.
- Forsyth, historian, 209.
- Foster, explorer, 130.
- Fox, Shirley's letter to, 374; *Lord Loudon's* letter to, 377.
- France, recent historical work in, 61-65; distribution of weather intelligence in, 140; Lorient's history of, 91; her discoveries, 271; her settlements, 283; her right to Acadia, 285; signs treaty of Paris, 285, 289.
- Francis II., pupil of Apuzzo, 71, 83.
- Frangi, 218, 219.
- Franklin, Benj., as a scientist, 95, 96, 98, 99, 138, 154; interest in education, 104, 166, 459; his influence on New England, 402; visited by Jefferson, 112.
- Frederick the Great, 449.
- Frederick II., quarrel of, with Rome, 270.
- Frederick William III. of Prussia and modern thought, 92.
- Frédéricq, *Prof.* Paul, 39, note; and the historical seminary, 55; the *Corpus Inquisitionis*, 55; quoted, 55.
- Freeman, *Dr.*, on mediæval use of term Roman, 218.
- Fremont, explorer, 130.
- French Academy of Sciences, 101.
- Frobisher, 290.
- Fry, *Col. J.*, 462.
- Gabota (for Cabot), 286.
- Gaish, 229, note.
- Gallatin, A., as philologist, 116; his relations with the coast survey, 130, 132, 166; Henry Adams on, 137, note; quoted, 137, note.
- Gallaudet, *Dr. E. M.*, 2.
- Garden, *F.R.S.*, 95.
- Garrard, James, Governor of Kentucky, 363.
- Garrison, *Prof. G. P.*, historical work of, 387.
- Gaudenzi of Bologna, 57.
- Gaule, on witchcraft, 263, note.
- Gautier, Léon, 62.
- Genet, scheme of, 129.
- Geneva, college faculty of, 118.
- George I. establishes professorship at Cambridge, 48.
- George II., on Henry Pelham, 371.
- George III., 353; and the colonists, 403.
- Georgia, ballot in, 422; historical society of, 386.
- Germany, historical study in, 57-61; inquisition in, 254.
- Gervinus, on the Revolutionary reaction, 69.
- Ghent, State University at, 54, 55; historical seminaries at, 55.
- Gibbon, character of his writings, 300-301.
- Gibbon's exploration, 157.
- Giesebrecht, under Ranke, 58.
- Gifford, on witchcraft, 259, note.
- Gilliss, *Lieut. J. M.*, relations with astronomical observatories, 152-154; the expedition, 157.
- Glanville, Joseph, on witchcraft, 262, note.
- Glover, T., entomologist, 163.
- Godelmann, on witchcraft, 259, note.
- Godfrey, crusader, 218.
- Goode, *Dr. G. Brown*, 2, 21, 506; summary of his paper on the origin and early history of our national scientific institutions, 8; the paper, 95-202.
- Görres, on witchcraft, 265.
- Göttingen, university library at, 48.
- Government, Apuzzo on, 80, 81.
- Graf, of Turin, 57.
- Graham, A. A., 2.
- Grant, U. S., his relations with *Prest. Johnson*, 477-480.
- Grasse, *bibliotheca magica* of, 238, bibliography of, on witchcraft, 265.
- Gratian, law of, 242.
- Gray, Asa, quoted, 127, note.
- Gray, the poet, at Cambridge, 48.
- Great Britain, study of history in, 48; possessions of, 287; how affected by treaty of 1783, 288; relations with the United States, 289.
- Greely, *Genl.*, and the Signal Service, 145.
- Green, at John Brown's trial, 442, 443.
- Greene, *Genl.*, of the Revolution, 106.
- Greenwich, its work for science, 149.
- Gregory, on witchcraft, 239.
- Gregory VII., claims Spain, 269.
- Grenville, 403.
- Greve, on witchcraft, 263, note.
- Grigsby, *Dr. H. B.*, on the Virginia Convention of 1788, 388.
- Griswold, H., defends John Brown 443, 444.
- Groningen, historical study at, 53.
- Grotius, founds international law 272, 280.

- Gunnison, explorer, 130.
 Gurney, at Harvard, 42.
 Guyneth, Madock ap Owen, discoverers America, 286.
 Guyot, *Prof.*, as meteorologist, 143.
 Gwilyn, Ab, 462.
 Gymnasium, the German, historical instruction in, 61.
 Hackluyt, on England's claim in America, 286.
 Hagner, *Judge A. B.*, 2.
 Haldimand Papers, 370.
 Halley's expedition, 125.
 Hammond, *Mr.*, at Cambridge, 49.
 Hanbury, C. and O., their letter to William and Mary College, 463 ff.
 Hand, the open, in Morocco, 217.
 Hannibal, 216; probable source of his infantry, 231.
 Hanno, 216.
 Harding, at John Brown's trial, 442, 443.
 Harper's Ferry, John Brown at, 440, 441, 445.
 Harrison, *Genl.*, scientific treatise of, 164.
 Harsnet, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Hart, *Dr.*, at Harvard.
 Harvard, historical study at, 41; founded, 103; interest of, in science, 99, 100.
 Haskins, Chas. H., 2.
 Hassler, F. R., his relations with the coast survey, 130, 131, note; sent to Europe, 133, note; appointed superintendent, 134; made national astronomer, 134; his services, 136; under Madison, 138; on the observatory, 151, 152; reorganizes coast survey, 156.
 Hatch Bill, 160, 190-192.
 Hauber, on witchcraft, 265, note.
 Haupt, *Prof. Paul*, 2.
 Hüsser, under Ranke, 58.
 Hawley, *Genl. Joseph*, 2.
 Hay, *Col. John*, 2.
 Hayden, of U. S. geological survey, 130.
 Haynes, *Gov.*, 407.
 Hazen, *Genl.*, 145.
 Heap, explorer, 130.
 Henderson's government of Transylvania, 352.
 Henley, *Rev. S. T.*, at William and Mary College, 462.
 Henlopen, Cape, colonial observatory at, 154.
 Henry II., his relations with the Pope, 269.
 Henry VII., issues charter to John Cabot, 282.
 Henry, *Prof.*, stimulates science, 125, 165; directs meteorological system, 141-144; quoted, 135.
 Henry, Patrick, influence of, in Kentucky, 359, 360.
 Henry, *Hon. Wm. Wirt*, 2, 21; on Southern historical repositories, 18; on Patrick Henry, 388.
 Heppie, on witchcraft, 265.
 Hervey, *Lord*, quoted, 371.
 Hessian fly, Washington on, 104.
 Hilgard, relations with coast survey, 136.
 Himly, 62.
 Hincmar, of Rheims, 242, note; 245, note.
 Hinsdale, *Mrs.*, on history of Mississippi, 389.
 Histoire des Chênes de l'Amérique, 127.
 Historical research, spirit of, James Schouler on, 20, 297-306; history defined, 297, 298; ancient and modern contrasted, 299; choice, 300; method, 301-305; modern records, 305, 306; research defined, 306.
 Historical societies, State, circular letter to, 507, 508; list of, 384-387.
 Historical studies in the South, notes on the outlook for, by *Prof. Wm. P. Trent*, summary, 18, 19; the paper, 383-391; historical societies in the South, 383-387; collections of historical materials, 387, 388; monographs and treatises, 388, 389; the outlook, 389-391.
 Historical study in Canada, brief notes on, by G. Stewart, *Jr.*, 433-435.
 Historical work, recent, in colleges and universities of Europe and America, *Pres. Adams* on, summary, 7; the address, 39-65; historical study in America, 41-47; in Great Britain, 48-52; in Holland, 53; in Belgium, 54, 55; in Italy, 56, 57; in Germany, 57-61; in France, 61-65.
 Hoar, *Hon. Geo. F.*, 2.
 Hodder, *Prof. F. H.*, 2.
 Hoes, Roswell R., 2.
 Holland, historical study in, 53; discoveries by, 271; settlements by, 283.
 Holloway, D. P., scientific reforms of, 163.
 Holtze, originates *The Index*, 342.

- Hoogstraten, on witchcraft, 257.
 Hopkins, John B., on downfall of the confederacy, 345.
 Hopkins, *Prof.*, of Williams College, 149.
 Hopkins, Sam'l, the first patentee, 112.
 Horace, on witchcraft, 239.
 Horst, on witchcraft, 265.
 Hosain, 224.
 Howard, collection of *MSS.*, 386.
 Howard University, established, 123.
 Hoyt, Geo. H., 442.
 Hroswitha, 244.
 Hudson Bay, exploration of, 125.
 Hudson, *Prof.*, at University of Michigan, 46.
 Hull, John, quoted, 398.
 Humphreys, impeachment of, 488.
 Hunter, Andrew, 441-447; quoted, 442.
 Hunter, Miss Florence, letter of Voorhees to, 444.
 Huntington, *Genl.* B., at West Point, 109; on the patent system, 111.
 Hutchinson, on witchcraft, 265, note.
 Idrisi, mosque of, 227.
Illustrated London News, 341.
 Impeachment of *Prest.* Johnson, 471-503; of Pickering, 488; of Humphreys, 488.
 Independence, Apuzzo on, 90, 91.
Index, confederate newspaper, 342.
 Indians, in Kentucky, 355-357.
 Ingersoll, J., of Connecticut, 419.
 Innis, James, at William and Mary College, 462.
 Innis, of Kentucky, 364.
 Innocent VIII., his bull against witchcraft, 254.
 Inquisition, attacks witchcraft, 248, 249; in France, 250; in Germany, 254.
 Institutions of the United States, national, scientific, and educational, *Dr.* G. B. Goode, on the origin of, 95-202.
Instructio, 262.
 International Association, establishes the Congo state, 291.
 International congress of meteorologists, 144.
 International law, development of, as to newly discovered territory, *Dr.* W. B. Scaife on, summary, 8, 9; the paper, 269-293; the Pope as arbiter, 269-271; rule of force, 271; international law founded, 272; what constitutes possession, 272-280; charters, 281-284; treaties, 285-288; international relations of United States, 288-291; the Congo state, 291, 292; recapitulation, 292, 293.
 International meteorological conference, 140.
 Isidore, on witchcraft, 239.
 Isolani, on witches, 251, note.
 Israel, lost tribes of, 210.
 Istituto degli Studi Superiori, 56.
 Italy, illiteracy in, 87; Apuzzo on, 88-90; historical work in, 56, 57; explorations and excavations in, 56.
 Ives, explorer, 130.
 Jackson, *Prest.*, science under, 156.
 James I., 103; on witchcraft, 260, note; charter of, 358.
 Jaquier, Nicolas, on witchcraft, 239, 252 ff.
 Jay, *Hon.* John, 2, 7; presides over evening session, 7; elected president of American Historical Association, 21.
 Jay, J., on Kentucky's independence, 359.
 Jeanne d'Arc, charged with witchcraft, 250.
 Jefferson, Thomas, on education, 104, 166; his interest in West Point, 110; on the patent system, 112, 113; as a scientist, 114-116; on a national university, 116, 118; on the Northwest, 125; sends out explorers, 126-129; originates coast survey, 131, 132; on an astronomical observatory, 151; scientific treatise of, 164; on Kentucky's independence, 359; the elective system at William and Mary College, 456, 459, 461; appointed surveyor, 466; quoted, 126 459, note; Henry Adams on, 137.
 Jekyll, John, royal collector at Boston, 403.
 Jenkins, *Rear-Admiral* T. A., 2.
 Jesuit Relations, 208.
 Jewell, *Bishop*, on witchcraft, 260.
 John XVIII., and Sardinia, 269.
 John XXII., against witchcraft, 248, note.
 John, of Damascus, 245.
 Johns Hopkins University, study of history at, 47.
 Johnson, *Dr.*, on possession of land, 276, 277.

- Johnson, *Prest.*, impeachment and trial of, *Dr. W. A. Dunning* on, 471-503; origin and causes of impeachment, 471-483; issues involved in the trial, 483-502; significance of acquittal, 503.
 Johnston, explorer, 130.
 Johnston, *Miss E. B.*, 2.
 Jones, explorer, 130.
 Jones, *Jr.*, *Col. Chas. C.*, his history of Georgia, 389.
 Jones, G. J., in Kentucky history, 353.
 Jones, *Gov. W.*, 420.
 Josephus, on witchcraft, 239.
 Jotun, 241.
 Justinian, value of, 304.
- Kaid, 224, 225.
 Kairouyn, mosque, 233.
 Kalorama plan, 118.
 Keightley, at Harvard, 41.
 Kennedy, promotes science, 157.
 Kent, *Chancellor*, 43, 461, note; quoted, 314.
 Kentucky, historical association of, 387.
 Kentucky's struggle for autonomy, constitutional aspects of, by *Prest. E. B. Warfield*, summary, 15, 16; the paper, 349-365; settlement of Kentucky, 349-352; Kentucky county instituted, 352-354; division of, 355; Indian troubles, 356, 357; ten conventions, 357-361; the separation, 359; adoption of a constitution, 361-364; constitution on slavery, 361, 362; on elections, 363; on land titles, 363; development of a criminal law, 364, 365.
 Kilby, *Mr.*, his contract with Shirley, 376, 377.
 King, directs U. S. geological survey, 130.
 King, *Hon. Horatio*, 2, 506.
 King, John A., 2, 21.
 Kinglake, quoted, 210.
 Kingsborough, on the lost tribes of Israel, 210.
 Kingsley, *Prof.*, at Yale, 42.
 Knight, *Prof.*, monograph of, 46.
 Knowles and Clinton correspondence, 371.
 Knox, Henry, examines patents, 112.
 Koos, 216.
 Koran, in Morocco's law, 226.
 Krämer, H., on witchcraft, 254, 255.
 Kurds, prowess of, 231.
 Kurth, *Prof.*, organizes historical seminary at Liège, 54.
- Lamb, *Mrs. Martha J.*, 2.
 Lambert, Wm., 152.
 Lanciani, 56.
 Langley, S. P., 125, 510.
 Land, what constitutes possession of, 272-280.
 Land office, under Meigs, 138-140.
 Lands, public, survey of, 125.
 Lander, explorer, 130.
 Längin, on witchcraft, 256.
 Law, Thomas, and Columbian Institute, 119.
 Lavoisier endorses Quesnay's scheme, 102.
 Laybach professors, 92.
 Lea, H. C., on witchcraft, 265; quoted, 250, 251, note; 252, 254, note.
 Le Duc, 163.
 Lecky, 391; on witchcraft, 254, 256, note; 257, note.
 Ledyard, J., attempts to explore the Northwest, 126.
 Lee, on Kentucky's independence, 359.
 Lee, Arthur, and John Adams, 99.
 Lee, *Genl.*, and West Point, 109.
 Lee, R. E., on John Brown, 439, 440, 445.
 Leete, *Gov. Wm.*, 420.
 Legitimacy, Apuzzo on, 81.
 Legnano, battle of, 269.
 Leigh, B. W., 461.
 Leipzig, seminary at, 60.
 Leo X., brief of, on witchcraft, 257.
 Leon, kings of, grant to, 281.
 Levasseur, *Prof. E.*, 39, note.
 Lever, *Sir Ashton*, 99.
 Leverrier originates distribution of weather intelligence, 140.
 Lewis, *Mr.*, quoted, 376.
 Lewis, *Sir George*, quoted, 324.
 Lewis, *Capt. M.*, explorations of, 127-130.
 Leyden, historical study at, 53.
 Liberty, Apuzzo on, 74, 75.
 Libraries, historical, in the South, 388.
 Library, the *Prest. White*, 238, note.
 Lieber, at Columbia College, 44.
 Liège, seminary at, 54, 55.
 Lincoln, *Prest.*, appoints Stanton, 498.
 Literary and Philosophical Society, 138.
 Littell, quoted, 355, note; 356.
 Little, Brown and Co., 334.
 Livingston, contract of, with Shirley, 376, 378, 379; furnishes money to British, 374, 375, 379.

- Livy compared with Gibbon, 302.
 Logan, on a national university, 118.
 Logan, Col. B., on Kentucky's independence, 357, 363.
 Lombardy, government of, 91.
 London, company, 283; education at, 103.
 Long, explorer, 130, 138.
 Loomis, *Prof.*, as astronomer, 141, 149.
 Loos, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Loring, 163.
 Lorient, French reactionist, 91, 92.
 Loudon, *Lord*, 374, 375; his letter to Fox, 378, 379; quoted, 377.
 Louis, martyrdom of, 218.
 Louis XVI., XVII., XVIII., and the succession, 91.
 Louisiana, purchase of, 288, 289.
 Louvain, historical study at, 54, 55.
 Lovell, *Dr. J.*, meteorologist, 139.
 Lowell, *Mr. A. L.*, on cabinet responsibility, 323.
 Lowry, *Gov.*, 391, note.
 Lubbock, 209.
 Ludlow, 130, 407.
 Lukos, 216.
 Luther, on witchcraft, 257, note; quoted, 114, 115.
 Luzerne, *Chevalier de la*, 99, note.
 Lynch's expedition, 157.
 Macaulay, method of, 304, 305; on the American constitution, 321; quoted, 372.
 Mackeller, *Mr.*, cited in Loudon's letter, 378.
 Macomb, explorer, 130.
 Madison, *Prest. J.*, on the university idea, 107, 108; friendly to science, 116, 138, 166; at William and Mary College, 459.
 Madison, *Bishop*, Jefferson's letter to, 126.
 Madrid, treaty at, 284.
 Magic in the church, 239-243.
 Magna Charta, 221.
 Magraw, explorer, 130.
 Maguire, explorer, 130.
 Maine, *Sir Henry*, 309, 310, 311, 312, 318.
Malleus maleficarum, on witchcraft, 254, 256.
 Mallock, *Mr.*, on monarchy, 309.
 Mamoris, Petrus, on witchcraft, 253.
 Marbod, *Bishop*, 244.
 Marbois, *M.*, 99, note.
 Marcy, explorer, 130.
 Marimba, history of the, 207, 208.
 Markoe, F. A., 157.
 Marshall, H., 360, 361.
 Marshall, John, 41, 384; at William and Mary College, 459, 461; quoted, 357.
 Maryland, University of, founded, 104.
 Maskelyne, N., his letter to *Dr. Ewing*, 155.
 Mason, *Major*, 420.
 Mason, Charles, astronomical work of, 155.
 Mason, Edward G., 2; on western settlers, 15.
 Mason, *Prof. Otis T.*, 2; on the mutual obligation of the ethnologist and the historian, summary, 19; the paper, 205-212.
 Massachusetts, charter of, on the ballot, 409; legislature of, encourages science, 98-100, note.
 Mather, Cotton, 95.
 Maurenbrecher, historical ideas of, 59; address to students, 60; quoted, 59, note.
 Maurus, Hrabanus, 242, note.
 Maury, *Lieut.*, 125; his interest in science, 140, 153, 154.
 Maury, on witchcraft, 265.
 Maury, Alfred, and *L'École pratique*, 64.
 McClellan, explorer, 130.
 McClurg, *Dr. J.*, at William and Mary College, 461.
 McCullough, in Lincoln's Cabinet, 498.
 McLaughlin, *Prof.*, 46.
 McLean professorship of history at Harvard, 41.
 McPherson, John H. T., 2.
 Meade, *Genl. Geo. G.*, 140.
 Meigs, Josiah, as meteorologist, 138, 139; letter to Drake, 139; his relations with Columbian Institute, 119; quoted, 120.
 Members, bibliography of, P. L. Ford on, 20, 425-429.
 Mendenhall, and the coast survey, 136.
 Mentelin, printer, 253.
 Mercer, *Col.*, at Oswego, 373.
 Meteorological service, national, organized, 138, 139; State services, organized, 140; International Conference, 140; distribution of weather intelligence, 140-143; bureau and signal service organized, 144; observations of, Nicollet on, 139.
 Mexico, loses Texas, 288.

- Meyer, on witchcraft, 265.
 Meyer, *Prof. A. B.*, ethnologist, 209.
 Meyer, Paul, and *École des chartres*, 62.
 Michaux, André, explorations of, 127, note, 128.
 Michelet, on witchcraft, 265.
 Michigan, University of, historical study in, 45, 46.
 Middle Ages, study of customs in, 57.
 "Middle Kingdoms," 222.
 Mills, H. E., 46; on the French Revolution in San Domingo, summary, 5.
 Mississippi, historical societies in, 386.
 Mitchell, *F.R.S.*, 95.
 Mitchell, S. L., scientist, 116.
 Molitor, Ulrich, on witchcraft, 256, note.
 Moll, *Prof.*, founds historical school in Holland, 53.
 Mommsen, 56.
 Monaci, of Rome, 57.
 Monod, G., founds *Revue Historique*, 64.
 Monroe, *Pres. J.*, 462; supports Columbian College, 119, note; his sympathy with science, 138-145, 166; on a national observatory, 151; Monroe doctrine, 277, 290.
 Montaigne, on witchcraft, 261.
 Montesquieu, quoted, 277, 319, 363.
Monthly Weather Review, 144.
 Moore, G. H., on establishment of chair of municipal law in Columbia College, 461, note.
 Morelet, *Abbé*, on the Marimba, 207.
 Morgan, *F.R.S.*, 95.
 Morley, John, 312, 313.
 Morocco, historical survivals in, Talcott-Williams on, 215-234; mediæval aspect of Morocco, 217 ff.; mode of travel in, 218-221; mails in, 221; carriage of freight in, 221; government of, 222-224; conflict of authority in, 223, 224; primitive assembly of, 224; division of civil power in, 225; double judicial system of, 225-227; criminal jurisdiction of, 227; survival of right of asylum in, 227, 228; military organization of, 228-231; land tenure in, 229-234; militia of, 230, 231; rents in, 232; system of entail in, 233; water-rate in, 233; mortgage system in, 234.
 Morrill, *Hon. J. S.*, land-grant bill of, 160, 187-189.
 Morris, contracts with Shirley, 376, 378, 379.
 Motley, compared with Gibbon, 302.
 Moussa, 216.
 Mukhzen, 224, 228.
 Muley Edris, 216.
 Muley Hassan, 220.
 Mullan, explorer, 130.
 Murray, John, under Shirley, 376.
 Mussey, *Genl. R. D.*, 2.
 Muter, *Judge George*, 359.
 Myer, *Brigadier-Genl. A. J.*, directs meteorological bureau, 144.
 Naib, 228, 229.
 Naples, society of, R. D. Owens on, 71; illiteracy in, 87; government of, 90; university of, 83.
 Napoleon, on a national school of history, 61; against the Bourbons, 81; and the succession, 91, 92.
 National Academy of Sciences, 158, note.
National Intelligencer, quoted, 117.
 National Institute, 153.
 National Institution for the Promotion of Science, 157.
 National scientific and educational institutions of the United States, origin of, *Dr. G. B. Goode* on, 95-202; scientific studies before 1787, 95-104; science under Washington, 104-114; national university idea, 106 ff.; science under John Adams, 114; Jefferson's love of science, 114-138; science under Madison, 138; advance under Monroe, 138-145; the national university and observatory idea under J. Q. Adams, 145, 146; science stationary under Jackson, 156; progress under Van Buren, 156-163; observatory established under Tyler, 164; organization of the Smithsonian, 164, 165; the present national attitude towards science, 166, 167.
 Naudé, G., on witchcraft, 261.
 Nautical Almanac, J. Q. Adams on, 151.
 Naval Academy, founded, 164.
 Navigation Acts, 398, 403.
 Neptune, the Atlantic, 131.
 Nero, 276.
Neue Zeitungen, on witchcraft, 260, 261.
 Neuwaldt, on witchcraft, 258, note.
 Newcastle, *Duke of*, 371.
 Newcome, *Col.*, 391.
 New England, 1620-1789, economic and social history of, Wm. B. Weeden on, summary, 11, 12; the

- paper, 395-404; foundation of New England communities, 396, 397; trade with Indians, 397; ship building, 397, 398; social development, 399-402; whale fishery, 401, 402; slave trade, 402; economic development, 403, 404.
 New Haven Colony, the ballot in, 410.
 New Jersey, College of, founded, 104.
 New Netherlands, taken by Great Britain, 287.
 Newspapers, Confederate, 18, 162, 163; value of the modern newspaper to history, 305.
 Newton, Commissioner of Agriculture, 162, 163.
 New York Institution, 138.
 Nicholas, George, share of, in making constitution of Kentucky, 361, 363, 364.
 Nicholas, of Russia, attitude of, toward modern thought, 92.
 Nicollet, I. N., 130; publishes scientific paper, 139.
 Nider, J., on witches, 251, note.
 Niebuhr, 304; quoted, 60.
 Nippold, F., on witchcraft, 266, note.
 Noorden, von, and the Leipzig seminary, 59.
 Norristown, Colonial Observatory at, 154.
 North, Lord, his relations with Dr. Ewing, 155.
 North Carolina, University of, founded, 104; historical society of, 386; the ballot in, 422.
 Norton and Son, John, 463, 464.
 Nuremberg, witchcraft in, 261, note.
 Observatory, National, sketch of, 151-153, 164; colonial observatories, 154, 155.
 Officers of American Historical Association for 1890-1891, 21.
 Omayyad Caliphate, 216.
 Opinions, Apuzzo on, 82, 83.
 Otis, James, 403.
 Ovid, on witchcraft, 239.
 Owen, explorer, 130.
 Owen, Gronow, 462.
 Owen, Robert Dale, 71.
 Oxford, study of history at, 48, 52; the trips at, 52; patronized by the American colonists, 103.
 Page, Dr. T. N., on Genl. Nelson, 388.
 Page's expedition, 157.
 Papal government, 90.
 Paris, treaty of, 285; schools of history in, 61-65.
 Parke, explorer, 130.
 Parker, Judge R., at John Brown's trial, 440, 441, 442.
 Parker, Wm., 446.
 Parkman, Francis, researches of, 210, 371.
 Parlement of Paris, 250.
 Parnell, Mr., 316.
 Passport system of the Southern Confederacy, 334.
 Patent system in America, 110-114, 162.
 Patriot, or Scourge of Aristocracy, quoted, 421.
 Patterson, relations to the Coast Survey, 130, note, 133, 136.
 Paul, St., quoted, 82, 86.
 Paulus, 244, note.
 Peabody, Judge Chas. A., 2.
 Peale's Natural History Museum, 104.
 Peirce, relations to the coast survey, 136.
 Pelham family, correspondence of, and loss of Oswego to the British, W. H. Smith on, summary, 12, 13; the paper, 369-379; arrangement of the papers, 370, 371; character of Thomas Pelham, 371, 372; Shirley at Oswego, 372-374; Oswego captured by French, 374; Shirley's course discussed, 372-379.
 Pelham, Henry, character of, 371.
 Pelham, Thomas, character of, 370-372.
 Pelham administration, character of, 371.
 Pennsylvania, the ballot in, 421.
 Pennsylvania Gazette, advocates a federal university, 108.
 Pennsylvania, University of, founded, 104.
 Pequot War, 397.
 Perkins, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Perry's expedition, 157.
 Peter, patrimony of, 269.
 Philadelphia, Colonial Observatory at, 154.
 Philippon, Prof., and historical seminaries at Brussels, 55.
 Phillimore, on possession of land, 278, 279.
 Phillips, Major, of Saco, 400.
 Philosophy, Apuzzo on, 73, 74.
 Pickering, impeachment of, 488.
 Pickering, Timothy, his removal by John Adams, 492.

- Pickering, *Col.*, and West Point, 109.
 Pico della Mirandola, on witchcraft, 257, note.
 Pike, of Maine, quoted, 473.
 Pike, *Genl. Z. M.*, explores the West, 130, note.
 Pilling, J. C., work of, 209.
 Pio Rajna, of Florence, 57.
 Pius IX., and the French, 90.
 Plato, 297.
 Playfair, *Sir Lyon*, quoted, 166.
 Pœrio, 70.
 Poinsett, his interest in science, 157.
 Polk, *Pres.*, scientific progress under, 164.
 Pollard, *Prof. John*, 2.
 Pollard's life of J. Davis, 343.
 Ponzinibio, on witchcraft, 256, note.
 Poole, *Dr. Wm. F.*, 2, 20; on western settlers, 15.
 Portugal, relations of, with Alexander VI., 269, 271, 277, 281; acquires part of South America, 287.
 Possession of land, what constitutes, 272-280.
 Potomac Company, fate of, 107.
 Powell, *Major J. W.*, 130, note.
 Powers, Apuzzo on, 82.
 Prescott, compared with Gibbon, 302.
 President White library, 261, note.
 Preston, *Senator*, quoted, 153.
 Preston, *Col. J. T. L.*, his letter on the execution of John Brown, 449-452.
 Price, *Dr.*, on compound interest, 107.
 Prierias, on witchcraft, 257, note.
 Priestley, 460.
 Prothero, at Cambridge, 49.
 Provisional Congress, the, 334, 336.
 Prün, Regino of, 242.
 Psellus, Michael, on demonology, 246.
 Pufendorf, on international law, 272, 273.
 Putnam, *Mr.*, 209.
 Putnam's Sons, G. P., 21.
 Pütz, his text-book, 43, 45.

 Quesnay de Beaurepaire, 102.
 Quicherat, *M. Jules*, and *École des Chartres*, 61, 62.

 Raleigh, *Sir W.*, charter of, 282.
 Ramsay's history of South Carolina, 383.
 Randolph, Edmund, examines patents, 113; his history of Virginia, 388.
 Ranke, 58-60; organizes historical seminary, 58; his pupils, 58.

 Rankin, *Rev. J. E.*, 2.
 Reynolds, explorer, 130.
 Reynolds, teacher of history at Yale, 44.
 Read, James, under Shirley, 373.
 Rebel war clerk, diary of a, 344.
 Redfield, W. C., on law of storms, 140, 141.
 Reformation, effect of, upon witchcraft, 256, 262; influence of, upon internationalism, 271.
 Regino, the law by, 252.
 Reis, 226.
 Remy, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Rénier, *M. Léon*, 64.
 Rénier of Turin, 57.
 Research, historical, spirit of, James Schouler on, 20, 297-306; research, historical, defined, 306.
 Revolution, Apuzzo on, 81, 82.
 Revolution, the American, effect upon international lines, 288.
 Revolutionary reaction, a catechism of, by Apuzzo, *Hon. A. D. White* on, summary, 4, 5; the paper, 69-92; on philosophy, 73, 74; on society, 74; on liberty, 74, 75; on equality, 75, 76; on the rights of man, 76, 77; on sovereignty, 77, 78; on the constitution, 78-80; on governments, 80, 81; on legitimacy, 81; on revolution, 81, 82; on powers, 82; on opinions, 82; on civilization, 83-88; on Italy, 88-90; on independence, 90, 91.
Revue Historique, 63, 64.
 Rhodes, James F., 2.
 Richalmus, 245.
 Riff mountaineers, 216.
 Rights of man, Apuzzo on, 76, 77.
 Rittenhouse, *F.R.S.*, 95, 104.
 Rives, W. C., 461.
 Roane, Spencer, 461.
 Roberdeau, *Col.*, visits Capitol Hill, 152.
 Robertson, *Hon. W.*, 459.
 Robespierre, 74.
 Robinson, the Separatist, 396.
 Roche, *Count de la*, is offered Spain, 269.
 Roger's expedition, 157.
 Romance languages, historical study of, 57.
 Roman, mediæval use of term, 218.
 Roman law, foundation of international law, 272.
 Roman See, as an international factor, 269-272.
 Rome, French troops in, 90.

- Roosevelt, Theodore, 2; remarks on the westward movement during the Revolutionary war, 14, 15.
 Roskoff, 245; on witchcraft, 256, 265.
 Rouelle, *Dr.* Jean, and Quesnay's scheme, 102.
 Roumi, use of the term in Morocco, 218.
 Rousseau, criticised by Apuzzo, 74.
 Royal Society of London, 95, note; fellows of, 95.
 Ruffner, explorer, 130.
 Ruffo, *Cardinal*, Coletta on, 70.
 Rush, *Dr.* B., on education, 108, 166; address of, to the people, 172-175; quoted, 98.
 Russell, at Cornell, 46.
 Russell's letters, 344.
 Russia treats with England and United States, 289.
 Rydberg, on witchcraft, 265.
- Sachs, Hans, on witchcraft, 257, note.
 Saco, in 1667, 400.
 Saints, lives of, the Devil in, 244.
 Saintsbury, on monarchy, 309.
 Salem church, use of ballot in, 407.
 Salem witchcraft, 263.
 Sallust, compared with Gibbon, 301, 302.
 Salmon, monograph of, 46.
 Salomon, house of, 118.
 Sampson, 357.
 San Domingo, French Revolution in, H. E. Mills on, summary, 5, 6.
 Sangrado, *Dr.*, quoted, 465.
 Saragossa, Basin of, 253.
 Sardinia, relations of, with John XVIII., 269.
 "Sartor Resartus," quoted, 165.
 Satan, Athanasius on, 243; his relations with men, 244.
 Savings-banks, Apuzzo on, 88.
 Saxton, *Genl.* Rufus, 2.
 Scaife, *Dr.* Walter B., 2; on the development of international law as to newly discovered territory, summary, 8; the paper, 269-293.
 Scientific Society, the first in America, 96; the American, held at Philadelphia for promoting useful knowledge, 96, 97; the American Philosophical, 96, 97, note; 98, 101.
 Scientific societies, list of, 157-159, 161, note.
 Scharf, *Col.*, on the Confederate navy, 344.
 Scheltema, on witchcraft, 265.
 Schmidt, at Harvard, 41.
 Schmidt, Ad., under Ranke, 58.
 Scherr, on witchcraft, 265.
 Schofield, *Genl.*, succeeds Stanton, 503.
 Schatz, on witchcraft, 265.
 Scholasticism creates witchcraft, 246-249.
 Schoolcraft, explorer, 130, 138; work of, 208.
 Schouler, James, 2; on the spirit of historical research, summary, 20; the paper, 297-306.
 Schupfer, of Rome, 57.
 Schwager, 245; on witch trials, 265, note.
 Scot, Reginald, on witchcraft, 259, note.
 Scotch-Irish Presbyterians described, 352, 360, 364.
 Scott, on witchcraft, 265.
 Scott, *Prof.* Austin, 2, 7.
 Scottish universities, history excluded from, 48.
 Scribonius, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Seeley, J. R., 49, 50.
 Semat, Geo., defends John Brown, 442.
 Seminary system, conceived by Wolf, 57; adopted in history by Ranke, 58; seminary of Droysen, 58; spread of, 59; in Bavaria, 59; at Leipzig, 59, 60; state support given to, 60.
 Settembrini, 70.
 Sewall, Hull's son-in-law, 398.
 Sewall, *Dr.* T., and Columbian Institute, 119.
 Seward, W. H., 498.
 Sforza, Francesca, 253, note.
 Shawangunk, skeleton found at, 115.
 Shea, J. G., researches of, 210.
 Sheik, 224.
 Sheikh ul Islam, 226.
 Shelby, Isaac, 364.
 Shereeat, sacred law of Morocco, 226.
 Sheriffs, 220, 223, 225, 228.
 Sherman, *Sen.*, at *Pres.* Johnson's trial, 498.
 Shinn, J. H., of Arkansas, 387.
 Shirley, *Genl.*, at Oswego, 372-379; quoted, 374, 376.
 Shoshones, of Idaho, 205.
 Sicilies, illiteracy in, 87; government of, 90.
 Sickel, Théodore, and historical study in Austria, 62.
 Sidi, 232.
 Signal service organized, 144, 145.
 Simpson, explorer, 130.

- Sinclair, English agriculturist, 104.
 Sinnett, *Mr.*, 238.
 Sismondi (see Harvard), 41.
 Sitgreaves, explorer, 130.
 Six Nations, the, treaty with, 350.
 Slade, *Mr.*, spiritualist, 238.
 Slafter, *Dr. E.*, researches of, 210.
 Slavery, Kentucky's constitution on, 361, 362.
 Small, *Dr. W.*, influence of, on Jefferson, 460.
 Smith, *Capt. John*, 395.
 Smith, professor at William and Mary College, 462.
 Smith (see Harvard), 41, 335.
 Smith, W. H., 2; on the Pelham Papers—loss of Oswego,—summary, 12; the paper, 369-379.
 Smith, W. R., directs the Botanic Garden, 156.
 Smithsonian, life of, 123, 124; his bequest, 124, 147; J. Q. Adams on, 151.
 Smithsonian Institution, resolution of regents of, 21; receives collection of models, 113; sketch of, 123-125; organization of, 164; organizes meteorological service, 140-144; daily routine of, 209; letter from the secretary of, 509, 510.
 Snow, *Dr. Freeman*, summary of his defence of congressional government, 10; the paper, 309-328.
 Social contract of Rousseau, Apuzzo on, 74.
 Society, *M. Apuzzo* on, 74.
 Soldan-Heppe, on witchcraft, 256, 265, 266.
 Sorg, Anton, printer, 253.
 Sorrento, archbishop of, 5, 70, 71.
 South America, settlement of, 287.
 Southard and Columbian Institute, 120.
 South Carolina, historical society of, 386; ballot in, 422.
 Southern Club in New York, 383.
Southern Literary Messenger, 341.
Southern Punch, 341.
 Sovereignty, Apuzzo on, 77, 78.
 Spain, relations of, with Alexander VI., 269, 271, 277, 281; her claim to the Falkland Islands, 276; the Pope's grant to, 281, 283, 284; treaties of, with England, 284, 286, 287; Floridas and West Indies, 288; her relations with the United States, 289.
 Sparks, Jared, at Harvard, 41.
 Spee, Friedrich von, on witchcraft persecution, 262, 263.
 Spina, on witchcraft, 252, 257, note.
 Spofford, A. R., 3.
 Spoils system, origin of, 327.
 Spotswood, *Gov.*, explorations of, 125, 457.
 Sprenger, Jacob, on witchcraft, 254, 255.
 Stamford in 1793, 400.
Stand-Up Law, 415.
 Stansbury, explorer, 130.
 Stanton, E. M., 476 ff.; relinquishes office, 502.
 St. Andrews, study of history at, 48.
 St. Augustine, 284.
 St. Domingo, French possessions in, 287.
 State colleges and universities, 160, 161.
 State department, visit of American Historical Association to, 4.
 State Rights, 337, 338.
 State scientific education, 160, 161.
 Stephen of Bourbon, 245.
 Stephens, A. H., on State rights, 337, 342, 343.
 Steptoe, *Mr.*, 462.
 Stevens, *Bishop*, his history of Georgia, 386.
 Stevens, explorer, 130.
 Stevens favors *Pres. Johnson's* impeachment, 473.
 Stevens, with John Brown, 445.
 Stevens, Thaddeus, and Johnson's impeachment, 483.
 Stewart, *Jr.*, George, on the present condition of historical studies in Canada, 20, 433-435.
 Stiles, *Pres.*, at Yale, 42.
 Stillé, *Dr. Chas. J.*, 3; on early western settlers, 15.
 Stockbridge, Henry, 3.
 Stone, explorer, 130.
 Stone, George H., 3.
 Story, and Sparks, 4.
 Strong, Henry, 3.
 Sugar Acts, 403.
 Sultan, 219, 220.
Summa, 248.
 Sumner, John Osborne, 3; on materials for the history of the government of the Southern Confederacy, summary, 17; the paper, 331-345.
 Sumner, *Senator*, at Johnson's trial, 490; promotes cause of science, 158.
 Sumner, *Prof.*, at Yale, 44.
 Survey, coast (see Coast), United States geological, 130, note.
 Swansea, in 1667, 400.
 Sweden, settlements of, 283.

- Sybel, under Ranke, 58 ; the Munich seminary, 59.
 Syracuse, Timoleon of, 109, note.
- Tanner, *Mr.*, at Cambridge, 49.
 Tarik, 216.
 Tartars, 89.
 Tazewell, *Hon. L. W.*, 459.
 Telegraphic Association, the North American, 142.
 Templars, charged with witchcraft, 249.
 Tennessee historical societies, 387.
 Tenure-of-Office Act, 476 ff.
 Terah, 237.
 Texas, annexation of, 288.
 Thalab, 225.
 Theatinus, on witchcraft, 257.
 Theophilus, 245, note.
 Theses de crimine magicæ, 263, note.
 Thiers, on the historical spirit, 39.
 Thomas of Aquino, 246, note.
 Thomas of Cantimpré, 245.
 Thomas, Christian, on witchcraft, 263, 264, note.
 Thomas, *Genl. Lorenzo*, 481, 485.
 Thomasius, Christian, on witchcraft, 263, 264, note.
 Thornley, at Cambridge, 49.
 Thorpe, George, and early education, 103.
 Thruston, *Genl. G. P.*, his work on the archæology of Tennessee, 389.
 Thucydides, compared with Gibbon, 301, 302.
 Timoleon of Syracuse, 109, note.
 Todd, Thomas, 363.
 Toner, *Dr. J. M.*, 3 ; on early settlers of Ohio Valley, 15.
 Tordesillas, treaty of, 271, 283.
 Torquemada, on witchcraft, 254, note.
 Torreblanca, on witchcraft, 260, note.
 Torrey, at Harvard, 42.
Tractatus contra demonum invocatores, 250, 253.
 Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, 97, note.
 Transylvania, government of, 352.
 Treasurer, report of, for 1889, 21.
 Treat, *Gov.*, 420.
 Treaties, 285, 288.
 Treitschke, von, 59.
 Trent, *Prof. Wm. P.*, 3 ; notes on the outlook for historical studies in the South, summary, 18, 19 ; the paper, 383-391.
Tripes, at Cambridge, 49-52 ; at Oxford, 52.
- Trithemius, on witchcraft, 257, note.
 Trumbull, quoted, 502.
 Tryon, *Gov.*, 99.
 Turgot, on compound interest, 107.
 Tuttle, H., 46.
 Twining, explorer, 130.
 Tyler, *Prest. J.*, 153, 164, 499.
 Tyler, *Prest. Lyon G.*, 3 ; gives a few facts from the records of William and Mary College, summary, 16 ; the paper, 455-467.
 Tyler, *Prof. M. C.*, at Cornell, 46.
 Tylor's primitive culture, 209.
 Tytler (see Harvard), 41, 43.
- Ukase, the, of Russia, 289.
 Unitarianism, 315.
 United States, influence of, upon international lines, 288-290 ; treaty with Spain, 288 ; seizes Florida, 288 ; purchases Louisiana, 288 ; annexes Texas, 288 ; the Northwest boundary, 289 ; treaty with Russia, 289 ; recognizes rights of original occupants, 291.
 United States Philosophical Society, established, 110.
 Utrecht, historical study at, 53 ; treaty of, 285.
- Van Buren, science under, 156-163 ; explorations under, 157 ; beginning of department of agriculture, 162.
 Vance, *Secy.*, on a national observatory, 152.
 Vanderkindere, *Prof.*, organizes historical seminary at Brussels, 55.
 Vattel, 273-276 ; on discovery of land without an owner, 273, 274 ; on dispossessing nomadic occupants, 274-276.
 Venetians, language of, 89 ; rule of, 91.
 Venice, the Adriatic given to, 269.
 Venus, transit of, in 1769, noted at Philadelphia, 97, 154.
 Vermont University, founded, 104.
 Villari, *Prof.*, 39, note, 56.
 Vincent of Beauvais, on witchcraft, 239, 245.
 Vincent, John Martin, 3.
 Vineti, J., on witchcraft, 239, 253.
 Virgil, on witchcraft, 239.
 Virginia, first English school in, 103 ; company of England, 103 ; legislature of, and Washington, 107 ; charter of, 283 ; historical societies of, 384, 385.

- Visconti, G., on witchcraft, 253, note.
 Visconti, Jerome, on witchcraft, 239.
 Visigoths, annals of, 219.
 Von Holst, *Dr. H.*, 43; on John Brown's trial, 439, 441, 455.
 Voorhees, *Hon. D. W.*, quoted, 444, 446.
 Wächter, on witchcraft, 265.
 Waddington, and *L'Ecole pratique*, 64.
 Wade, Benj., 472.
 Wagstaffe, on witchcraft, 263, note.
 Waitz, attacks state seminaries, 60.
 Walworth, *Mrs. Ellen H.*, 3, 506.
 Warfield, *Pres. E. D.*, on the constitutional aspects of Kentucky's struggle for autonomy, 1784-'92, summary, 15; the paper, 349-365.
 Warren, explorer, 130.
 Washington College, endowment of, 107.
 Washington, George, favors science, 104; his agricultural report, 104; on the Hessian fly, 104; on a national university, 105-107; and the Potomac company, 107; on river improvements and canals, 109; and the patent office, 110, 112; and the military academy, 109, 110; on an astronomical observatory, 151; on the botanical garden, 156; appointed surveyor, 466; sword of, 449; quoted, 111, 167.
 Washington, L. W., and John Brown, 445, 449.
 Watkins, J. E., 3.
 Wattenbach, under Ranke, 58.
 Watts, commissioner of agriculture, 163.
 Wazan, attack upon, 222, 223.
 Weather, distribution of intelligence of, 140; Abbe's notes on weather telegraphy, 141, 142.
 Webb, *Col.*, at Oswego, 374, 376, 377.
 Webster, on witchcraft, 263, note.
 Webster, Daniel, quoted, 305, 311.
 Weedon, Wm. B., 3; on economic and social history of New England, 1620-1789, summary, 11; the paper, 395-404.
 Welles, G., 498.
 Welling, *Pres. Jas. C.*, 3, 108.
 West Jersey, ballot in, 421.
 West Point Military Academy, established, 109, 110; Hassler at, 133.
 Westward movement during the Revolutionary War, certain phases of the, Theodore Roosevelt on, 14.
 Weyer, Johann, on witchcraft, 258, note.
 Wheaton, quoted, 271-277.
 Wheeler, and the U. S. geological survey, 130.
 Wheeler, *Prof. A. M.*, at Yale, 43, 45.
 Whipple, explorer, 130.
 White, *Hon. A. D.*, 3, 4, 21; on Apuzzo's catechism of the Revolutionary reaction, summary, 4; the paper, 69-92; at University of Michigan, 43, 45; at Cornell, 46; the *Pres. White Library*, 261, note; its literature on witchcraft, 238, note.
 Whitney, explorer, 130.
 Wilkes, *Lieut.*, erects observatory, 132; the expedition, 156, 157.
 Wilkins, *Bishop*, of the Royal Society, 95.
 Wilkinson, *Genl. James*, and Kentucky, 352, 358-360, 364.
 William and Mary College, a few facts from the records of, by *Pres. Lyon G. Tyler*, summary, 16, 17; the paper, 455-467; course of study at, 456; development of the elective system, 456-459; the reorganization of 1779, 460, 461; early professors at, 465; nominates county surveyors, 466; list of college records, 467; priorities of, 467; *Dr. G. Brown Goode* on, 103, 104.
 Williams, *Capt.*, under Shirley, 373-375.
 Williams, *Genl. J.*, at West Point, 110.
 Williams, Talcott, on historical survivals in Morocco, 215-234.
 Williams, Wm., in Connecticut politics, 419.
 Williamson, *F.R.S.*, 95.
 Williamson, explorer, 130.
 Willis, S., his letter to Winthrop, 420.
 Willoughby, W. W., 3.
 Wilson, Alex., ornithologist, 130, note.
 Wilson, *Genl. James Grant*, 3.
 Wilson, *Prof. Thomas*, 3.
 Wilson, *Prof. Woodrow*, on government, 321.
 Winsor, *Dr. Justin*, 3, 21; on Hannis Taylor's Constitutional History of England, 19; on the perils of historical study, 20.
 Winthrop, J., 95, 396, 401; describes balloting, 408, 411, 420.
 Winthrop, Stephen, 398.

- Wirt, on Barlow's scheme, 124.
 Wise, *Hon.* H. A., 441, 445.
 Wistar, *Dr.*, corresponds with Jefferson, 115.
 Witch-Hammer, 254, 255, note, 256.
 Witchcraft, literature of, *Prof.* George L. Burr on, summary, 4; the paper, 237-266; quantity of, 238; the earliest, 239; germs of witchcraft in the Church, 239-243; effect of the *Episcopi* upon, 242, 243; diabolism in the Church, 243-246; relations of the schoolmen to, 246-249; beginnings of, made by the Dominicans, 249-251; literature before the Reformation, 250-258; witchcraft persecutions in Germany, 254-256; reaction against persecutions, 258; lists of writers on witchcraft, 258-260, 263, 265; golden age of witchcraft literature, 258-260; modern literature, 262-266.
 Witekind, on witchcraft, 258, note.
 Wizlizenus, explorer, 130.
 Woburn in 1672, 400.
 Wolf, F. A., founds philological seminary, 57.
 Woodburn, *Jas.* A., 3.
 Woolsey, *Prest.*, of Yale, 43.
 Wright, on witchcraft, 265.
 Wright, *Genl.* Marcus J., 3; on the trial and execution of John Brown, summary, 10; the paper, 439-452.
 Wythe, *Judge*, at William and Mary College, 17, 459, 461.
 Xenophon, compared with Gibbon, 302.
 Yakub Al Mansor, 216.
 Yale, study of history at, 42-44; founded, 104.
 Yates, *Mr.*, at William and Mary College, 462.
 Young, Arthur, receives letter from Washington, 104.
 Yosuf ben Tashufin, 216.
 Zumbini, of Naples, 57.